			2 of 1968, as		d P.A. 71 of 1919	as amended	•					
Loca	Unit o	of Gov	ernment Typ				Local Unit Name			County		
	ount		City	□Twp	□Village	<b></b> ✓ Other	ABB JOINT	FIRE DISTRICT		VAN BUREN		
	1 Year 0/20				Opinion Date November	· 26, 2007	•	Date Audit Report Submitted May 12, 2008	I to State			
We a	ffirm	that			·			•				
We a	re ce	ertifie	d public ac	countants	s licensed to p	ractice in N	/lichigan.					
					erial, "no" resp ments and rec			sed in the financial stateme	ents, includ	ding the notes, or in the		
	YES	9	Check ea	ach applic	cable box bel	ow. (See ir	nstructions for	further detail.)				
1.	All required component units/funds/agencies of the local unit are included in the financial statements and/or disclosed in the reporting entity notes to the financial statements as necessary.											
2.	×							nit's unreserved fund bala oudget for expenditures.	nces/unres	stricted net assets		
3.	X		The local	unit is in	compliance wi	th the Unife	orm Chart of A	ccounts issued by the Dep	partment o	f Treasury.		
4.	×		The local	unit has a	adopted a bud	get for all r	equired funds.					
5.	X		A public l	nearing or	the budget w	as held in	accordance wi	th State statute.				
6.	×		The local other guid	unit has i dance as i	not violated the issued by the l	e Municipa Local Audit	Finance Act, and Finance	an order issued under the Division.	Emergeno	y Municipal Loan Act, or		
7.	×		The local	unit has r	not been delin	quent in dis	stributing tax re	evenues that were collecte	ed for anoth	ner taxing unit.		
8.	×		The local	unit only	holds deposits	s/investmer	nts that comply	with statutory requiremer	nts.			
9.	×							that came to our attention ed (see Appendix H of Bul		in the Bulletin for		
10.	×		that have	not been	previously co	mmunicate	d to the Local			uring the course of our audit If there is such activity that ha		
11.	×		The local	unit is fre	e of repeated	comments	from previous	years.				
12.	×		The audi	t opinion i	s UNQUALIFI!	ED.						
13.	×				complied with		or GASB 34 as	modified by MCGAA Stat	tement #7	and other generally		
14.	X		The boar	d or coun	cil approves a	II invoices p	orior to payme	nt as required by charter o	or statute.			
15.	X		To our kr	nowledge,	bank reconcil	iations that	were reviewe	d were performed timely.				
incl des I, th	uded cripti e un	in ton(s ders	his or any ) of the au igned, cert	other au thority and ify that thi	dit report, nor d/or commission s statement is	do they on.	obtain a stand	-alone audit, please encl		he audited entity and is not ame(s), address(es), and a		
We	have	e en	closed the	e followin	g:	Enclosed	d Not Require	d (enter a brief justification)				
Fin	ancia	al Sta	atements			$\boxtimes$						
The	The letter of Comments and Recommendations											
Oth	ier (D	escrit	ie)			$\boxtimes$	SAS 112 L					
			Accountant (F Crandall, I					Telephone Number (269)381-4970				
1	et Add		Kilggre Ro	pad				City Kalamazoo	State MI	Zip 49002		
	Authorizing CPA Signature						Printed Name James C. Baker			License Number 1101010743		

A.B.B. Joint Fire District
Van Buren County, Michigan
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND
INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

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#### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Members of the Board A.B.B. Joint Fire District

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the major fund and the remaining fund information of A.B.B. Joint Fire District (the District), as of June 30, 2007, and for the year then ended, which collectively comprise the District's financial statements, as listed in the contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the District's management. Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with U.S. generally accepted auditing standards. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinions.

In our opinion, the respective financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the governmental activities, the major fund, and the remaining fund information of A.B.B. Joint Fire District as of June 30, 2007, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

The budgetary comparison schedule, on page 12, is not a required part of the basic financial statements of the A.B.B. Joint Fire District, but is supplementary information required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consist principally of inquiries of management regarding the method of measurement and presentation of the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it. The District has not presented the management's discussion and analysis that the Governmental Accounting Standards Board has determined is necessary to supplement, although not required to be a part of, the financial statements.

Lighiel Canell P.C.

November 26, 2007



## **BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

## A.B.B. Joint Fire District GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCE SHEET/STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS June 30, 2007

	0	perating Fund	<u>Adj</u>	ustments		tement of
ASSETS Cash Due from local units of government, net Capital assets not being depreciated - land Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	\$	220,531 9,917 - -	\$	- - 16,000 574,977	\$	220,531 9,917 16,000 574,977
Total assets	<u>\$</u>	230,448		590,977		821,425
LIABILITIES Current liabilities - accounts payable	\$	15,590				15,590
FUND BALANCE Fund balance - unreserved, undesignated		214,858		(214,858)		
Total liabilities and fund balance	<u>\$</u>	230,448				
NET ASSETS Invested in capital assets Unrestricted			<del></del>	590,977 214,858		590,977 214,858
Total net assets			\$	805,835	<u>\$</u>	805,835
Operating Fund - fund balance					\$	214,858
Amounts reported in the statement of net assets are	differe	nt because	):			
Capital assets used in <i>governmental activities</i> are no and, therefore, are not reported in the fund.	t finar	ncial resour	ces			590,977
Net assets of governmental activities					\$	805,835

# A.B.B. Joint Fire District STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE/STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

	Operating Fund		Adjustments		Statement of	
EVDENDITUDES /EVDENOES	_	runa	Ad	justments	a	ctivities
EXPENDITURES/EXPENSES						
Fire protection - operations	\$	205,175	\$	89,137	\$	294,312
Debt service:						
Principal		31,061		(31,061)		-
Interest		358				358
Capital outlay		37,069		(37,069)		-
•				(0.,000)		
Total expenditures		273,663		21,007		294,670
PROGRAM REVENUES						
Intergovernmental charges:						
Arlington Township		104,594				104,594
Bangor Township		135,729		-		· ·
City of Bangor		-		-		135,729
Oity of Bangor		70,169				70,169
Total intergovernmental charges		310,492		-		310,492
Capital grants and contributions		6,296	н	<u> </u>		6,296
Total program revenues		316,788		_		316,788
NET PROGRAM REVENUES		43,125		(21,007)		22,118
GENERAL REVENUES						
Interest income		2,071		_		2,071
Proceeds from the sale of assets and loss thereon		2,000		(3,377)		(1,377)
2.000.000.000.000.000.000.000.000.000.0		2,000		(0,077)		(1,5/7)
Total general revenues		4,071		(3,377)		694
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES/CHANGE IN NET ASSETS		47,196		(24,384)		22,812
FUND BALANCE/NET ASSETS - BEGINNING		167,662		615,361		783,023
FUND BALANCE/NET ASSETS - ENDING	\$	214,858	\$	590,977	\$	805,835

# A.B.B. Joint Fire District STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE/STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES (Continued)

Net change in fund balance (from page 5)	\$ 47,196
Amounts reported in the statement of activity are different because:	
Capital assets: Current year additions Basis of asset dispositions Provision for depreciation	20,471 (3,377) (72,539)
Long-term debt - payments	 31,061
Change in net assets	\$ 22,812

## A.B.B. Joint Fire District STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET ASSETS PRIVATE PURPOSE TRUST - Richard Beers Trust

June 30, 2007

ASSETS Cash	<u>\$</u>	11,502
NET ASSETS Held in trust for other purposes	\$	11,502
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET ASSETS PRIVATE PURPOSE TRUST - Richard Beers Trust Year ended June 30, 2007		
ADDITIONS Investment return	\$	433
DEDUCTIONS Scholarships awarded		-
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS		433
NET ASSETS - BEGINNING		11,069
NET ASSETS - ENDING	\$	11,502

#### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES:

The accounting policies of the A.B.B. Joint Fire District (the District), conform to U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (hereinafter referred to as generally accepted accounting principles) as applicable to governments. The following is a summary of the more significant policies:

a) Reporting entity:

In accordance with generally accepted accounting principles and Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 14, *The Financial Reporting Entity*, these financial statements present the District. The criteria established by the GASB for determining the reporting entity includes oversight responsibility, fiscal dependency, and whether the financial statements would be misleading if data were not included. The District has determined that no other outside agency meets the above criteria and, therefore, no other agency has been included as a blended or discretely-presented component unit in the District's financial statements. Also, the District is not a component unit of any other entity. The District's support is primarily provided by its sponsoring entities: Township of Arlington, Township of Bangor, and City of Bangor.

b) Government-wide and fund financial statements:

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net assets and the statement of changes in net assets) report information on all activities of the District. Currently, all activities of the District are classified as governmental activities, primarily supported by intergovernmental revenues.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenues include: (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment; and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Intergovernmental support and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenue.

Financial statements are provided for the sole governmental fund as a separate column in the basic financial statements.

c) Measurement focus, basis of accounting, and financial statement presentation:

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources, measurement focus, and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Intergovernmental revenues are recognized in the year for which they intended. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

The governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources, measurement focus, and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available if they are collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government generally considers revenues to be available if they are expected to be collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, expenditures relating to compensated absences, and claims and judgments are recorded only when payment is due.

### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued):

c) Measurement focus, basis of accounting, and financial statement presentation (continued): State grants, charges for services, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable only when cash is received by the government.

The government reports a single major governmental fund, the Operating Fund, which accounts for all financial resources of the District.

Additionally, the District reports the following fiduciary fund:

 Richard Beers Trust, a private purpose trust fund, that accounts for contributions and earnings thereon, that are available to award scholarships.

Private-sector standards of accounting issued prior to December 1, 1989, are generally followed in the government-wide financial statements to the extent that those standards do not conflict with the standards of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. Governments also have the option of following subsequent private-sector guidance for their business-type activities and enterprise funds, subject to this same limitation. The District has elected not to follow subsequent private-sector standards.

Amounts reported as program revenue include: (1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services, or privileges provided and (2) operating grants and contributions. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenue rather than as program revenue. Likewise, general revenue includes all intergovernmental support.

- d) Assets, liabilities and fund equity:
  - i) Bank deposits Cash consists of demand deposits and savings accounts.
  - ii) Prepaid items Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future fiscal years and are recorded as prepaid items in both government-wide and fund financial statements.
  - iii) Capital assets capital assets, which consists of vehicles and equipment are reported in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the government as assets with an initial individual cost of more than \$1,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of two years. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation.

Capital assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Building and improvements

40 years

Vehicles

15 - 20 years

Equipment

5 - 15 years

#### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued):

d) Assets, liabilities and fund equity (continued):

iv) Fund equity - In the fund financial statements, the Operating Fund reports reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally restricted by outside parties for use for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change.

#### NOTE 2 - DEPOSITS:

At June 30, 2007, cash is classified in the accompanying financial statements as follows:

Primary Government		Fi	duciary	Total		
\$	220,531	\$	11,502	\$	232,033	

Custodial credit risk of deposits is the risk that in the event of the failure of a depository financial institution, the District will not be able to recover its deposits. Deposits are exposed to custodial credit risk if they are not covered by depository insurance and are uncollateralized. As of June 30, 2007, \$54,769 of the District's bank balances of \$239,818 was exposed to custodial credit risk because it was uninsured. The District believes that it is impractical to insure all bank deposits due to the amounts of the deposits and the limits of FDIC insurance. As a result, the District evaluates each financial institution with which it deposits funds and assesses the risk level of each institution. Only the institutions with an acceptable estimated risk level are used as depositories.

#### NOTE 3 - CAPITAL ASSETS:

Capital asset activity of the District for the current year was as follows:

	Beginning balance	Increases	Decreases	Ending balance
Capital assets being depreciated:	Dalarice	IIICI Gases	Decreases	Dalarioc
Building	\$ 341,093	\$ 19,221	\$ -	\$ 360,314
Vehicles	808,814		(29,868)	778,946
Equipment	219,886	1,250		221,136
Subtotal	1,369,793	20,471	(29,868)	1,360,396
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Building	(81,334)	(8,848)	<u></u>	(90,182)
Vehicles	(522,007)	(52,262)	26,491	(547,778)
Equipment	(136,030)	(11,429)	-	(147,459)
Subtotal	(739,371)	(72,539)	26,491	(785,419)
Total capital assets being				
depreciated, net	630,422	(52,068)	(3,377)	574,977
Capital assets not being depreciated - land	16,000			16,000
Capital assets, net	\$ 646,422	\$ (52,068)	\$ (3,377)	\$ 590,977

# A.B.B. Joint Fire District NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

#### NOTE 4 - LONG-TERM DEBT:

Long-term debt activity for the year ended June 30, 2007, was as follows:

	Beginning balance	Additions	Reductions	Ending balance	
Bank note	\$ 31,061	<u> </u>	\$ 31,061	<u>\$</u>	

### NOTE 5 - STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE, AND ACCOUNTABILITY:

Budgetary information - An annual budget is adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for the Operating Fund. The budget document presents information by function and line items. The legal level of budgetary control adopted by the governing body is the line item level. Amounts encumbered for purchase orders, contracts, etc., are not tracked during the year. Budget appropriations are considered to be spent once the goods are delivered or the services rendered. The District had no significant budget variations during the fiscal year.

#### NOTE 6 - CLAIMS ARISING FROM RISKS OF LOSS:

The District is exposed to various risks of loss due to general liability, property and casualty, and workers' compensation potential claims. The risks of loss arising from general liability up to \$1,000,000 aggregate, building contents and property damage, and workers' compensation coverage are managed through purchased commercial insurance.

#### NOTE 7 - PENSION PLAN:

The District sponsors a defined contribution plan for all full time employees. Employees are allowed to contribute amounts subject to IRS limitations. The District makes a contribution (not to exceed 5% of covered payroll) for all personnel who participate in the plan. For the year ended June 30, 2007, the District contributed \$2,100 to the plan.

The District has no administrative or fiduciary responsibilities over the plan or plan assets. Accordingly, activity and balances of the plan are not included in these financial statements.

# REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

A.B.B. Joint Fire District
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - Operating Fund

	Original budget	Amended budget	Actual	Variance favorable (unfavorable)
REVENUES		-		
Intergovernmental support:				
Arlington Township	\$ 104,637	\$ 104,637	\$ 104,594	\$ (43)
Bangor Township	135,729	135,729	135,729	-
City of Bangor	70,169	70,169	70,169	<del>-</del>
Total intergovernmental support	310,535	310,535	310,492	(43)
Donations	500	8,300	6,296	(2,004)
Interest and rentals	500	1,765	2,071	
Other	-	***	2,000	2,000
Total revenues	311,535	320,600	320,859	259
EXPENDITURES				
Fire protection:				
Wages	83,980	78,700	74,890	3,810
Repairs and maintenance	32,800	24,800	22,423	2,377
Insurance	25,100	26,000	25,868	132
Fringe benefits	20,015	23,450	23,669	(219)
Operating supplies	11,500	15,000	14,858	142
Utilities	8,000	8,000	6,930	1,070
Phone	4,000	4,000	3,931	69
Professional services	14,000	8,500	7,811	689
Payroll taxes	6,570	6,570	5,448	1,122
Education and training	4,170	5,920	5,881	39
Office supplies and other	12,900	14,295	13,466	829
Total fire protection	223,035	215,235	205,175	10,060
Debt service:				
Principal	53,300	53,300	31,061	22,239
Interest	5,200	5,200	358	4,842
Capital outlay	30,000	37,500	37,069	431
Total expenditures	311,535	311,235	273,663	37,572
CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	-	9,365	47,196	37,831
FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING	167,662	167,662	167,662	-
FUND BALANCES - ENDING	\$ 167,662	\$ 177,027	\$ 214,858	\$ 37,831

# SiegfriedCrandall<sub>PC</sub>

Certified Public Accountants & Advisors

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Members of the Board of Commissioners A.B.B Joint Fire District, Michigan

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of the A.B.B Joint Fire District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2007, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, we considered the A.B.B Joint Fire District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Our consideration of internal control included procedures to evaluate the design of controls relevant to an audit of financial statements and to determine whether they have been implemented, but it did not include procedures to test the operating effectiveness of controls, and accordingly, was not directed to discovering significant deficiencies in internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. However, as discussed below, we identified a deficiency in internal control that we consider to be a material weakness.

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the entity's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report financial data reliably in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles such that there is more than a remote likelihood that a misstatement of the entity's financial statements that is more than inconsequential will not be prevented or detected by the entity's internal control.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency, or combination of significant deficiencies, that results in more than a remote likelihood that a material misstatement of the financial statements will not be prevented or detected by the entity's internal control. We believe that the following deficiency constitutes a material weakness.

Policies and procedures to prepare financial statements in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles, including procedures to record changes in capital assets and related debt, and to develop appropriate footnote disclosures were not in place. As in prior years, the District has relied upon our firm as auditor to identify and develop material adjustments necessary to convert the fund basis financial statements into the government-wide financial statements and to prepare appropriate disclosures. This service is allowable under current auditing standards and ethical guidelines, and may be the most efficient and effective method for preparation of the District's financial statements. However, when an organization (on its own) lacks the ability to produce financial statements that conform to generally accepted accounting principles, or when material audit adjustments are identified by the auditor, auditing standards require that such conditions be communicated in writing as material weaknesses. We recommend that management and those charged with governance evaluate and document their informed decision on the costs and benefits of contracting financial statement preparation services with its auditor.

# Members of the Board of Commissioners Page 2

This communication is intended solely for the information and use of the Board of Commissioners of the A.B.B Joint Fire District and the State of Michigan Department of Treasury and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Sigfied Crudell P.C.

November 26, 2007